PART 1 FILED UNDER SEAL

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
[1.0] A computing	Google's "Cast" technology enables an "Android, iOS, or Web app to direct its streaming video and audio to
device comprising:	a TV or sound system," where the app "becomes the remote control to play, pause, seek, rewind, stop, and
	otherwise control the media." https://developers.google.com/cast . In Google's "Cast" framework, there are
	two core categories of devices: (1) "sender" devices, which are computing devices installed with a Cast-
	enabled Android, iOS, Chrome, or browser-based app accessed via either an app store or Chromecast-enabled
	site URL ² (including youtube.com, music.youtube.com, tv.youtube.com, and spotify.com), and (2) "receiver"
	devices, which are Cast-enabled media players such as an audio or video playback device. See, e.g.,
	https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/developers; https://developers.google.com/cast/glossary;
	https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/ux_guidelines.
	There are many different Cast-enabled Android, iOS, Chrome, or browser-based apps that allow a user to
	transfer playback of streaming media content from the user's smartphone, tablet, or computer device to a
	Cast-enabled media player and then control the Cast-enabled media player's playback using the Cast-enabled
	app. This includes Google's own Cast-enabled apps, such as the YouTube Music app, the YouTube app, the
	YouTube TV app, and the YouTube Kids app, as well as a host of different third-party Cast-enabled apps,
	such as the Spotify app. See, e.g.,
	https://support.google.com/chromecastbuiltin/answer/6279384?hl=en#zippy=%2Cbefore-you-begin-
	casting%2Ccast-from-chromecast-enabled-apps-to-your-audio-device%2Cfind-new-content-to-cast;
	https://www.google.com/chromecast/built-in/apps/. These Cast-enabled apps can be installed and run on any
	smartphone, tablet, or computer device that supports Android, iOS, Chrome, or browser-based apps,
	including Google's own "Pixel" smartphone, tablet, and computer devices (e.g., the Pixel, Pixel XL, Pixel 2,
	Pixel 2 XL, Pixel 3, Pixel 3 XL, Pixel 3a, Pixel 3a XL, Pixel 4, Pixel 4 XL, Pixel 4a, Pixel 4a (5G), Pixel 5,
	Pixel 5a (5G), Pixel 6 phones, the Pixel Slate tablet, and the Pixelbook and Pixelbook Go laptops) as well as
	many third-party smartphone, tablet, or computer device. See, e.g.,
	https://store.google.com/us/magazine/compare_pixel;
	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_pixelbook_specs;
	https://store.google.com/us/product/pixel_slate_specs. For purposes of this chart, any smartphone, tablet, or
	computer device installed with a Cast-enabled Android, iOS, Chrome, or browser-based app (e.g., accessed

¹ Additional information regarding the accused instrumentalities is set forth in the Infringement Contention Chart for U.S. Patent No. 9,967,615 (Ex. A), which is incorporated herein by reference.

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² See, e.g., https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3265953?hl=en.

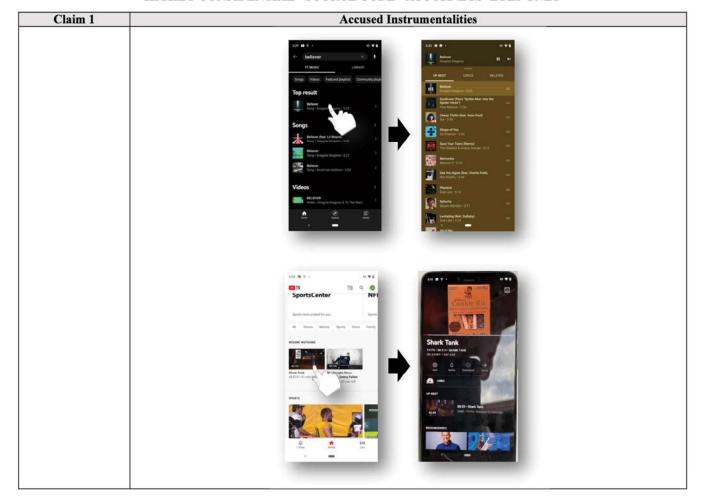
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	via an app store or Chromecast-enabled site URL) that allows a user to transfer playback of streaming media content from the smartphone, tablet, or computer device to a Cast-enabled media player and then control the Cast-enabled media player's playback using the Cast-enabled app will be referred to as a "Cast-enabled computing device."
	As set out in the Supplemental Infringement Contentions, Sonos has endeavored to list the possible third-party smartphone, tablet, and computer devices that may have been used to download and install one or more accused Cast-enabled apps between May 2018 to present. <i>See</i> Appx. 1. Each of these third-party smartphone, tablet, and computer devices, when installed with at least one Cast-enabled app, meets all elements of the claims as explained in more detail herein. As set forth below, Sonos cites representative examples of Google smartphone, tablet, and computer devices meeting elements 1.1, 1.2, and 1.3, but notes that the hardware aspects recited in elements 1.1, 1.2, and 1.3 have become ubiquitous among all smartphone, tablet, and computer devices. Each possible third-party smartphone, tablet, and computer device listed in Appendix 1 contains these aspects and thus meets elements 1.1, 1.2, and 1.3.
	There are also many different Cast-enabled media players to which playback of streaming media content can be transferred from a Cast-enabled computing device. This includes Google's own Cast-enabled media players, such as the Home Mini, Nest Mini, Home, Home Max, Home Hub, Nest Hub, Nest Hub Max, Nest Wifi Point, Chromecast, Chromecast Audio, Chromecast Ultra, Chromecast with Google TV, and Nest Audio media players, as well as various other third-party media players with built-in Cast functionality. See, e.g., https://store.google.com/us/product/google-home_max?hl=en-US; ; https://store.google.com/us/product/chromecast_google_tv_compare?hl=en-US; ; https://store.google.com/chromecast/built-in/audio/ .
	Certain of these Cast-enabled media players also include a display screen and firmware that enables the Cast-enabled media players to additionally function as a control device for other Cast-enabled media players. This sub-category of Cast-enabled media players, which will be referred to herein as "Cast-enabled displays," includes Google's Home Hub, Nest Hub, and Nest Hub Max media players. <i>See, e.g.,</i> https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub_max?hl=en-US#overview-modal-music; https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub_max?hl=en-US; https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub_max?hl=en-US; https://store.google.com/googlenest/answer/9165738?hl=en . Similar to the Cast-enabled computing devices, these Cast-enabled displays have Cast-enabled software (e.g., firmware and/or Cast-enabled apps)

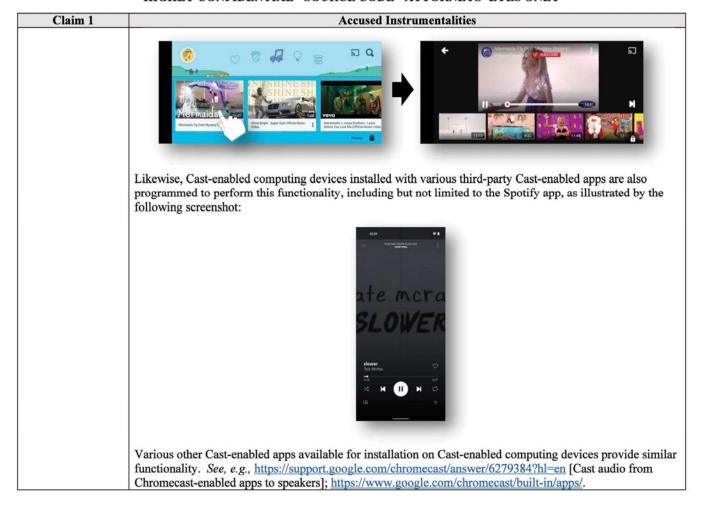
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	that allows a user to transfer playback of streaming media content from the Cast-enabled display to another Cast-enabled media player and then control that other Cast-enabled media player's playback using the Cast-enabled display's user interface. For purposes of this chart, Cast-enabled computing devices and Cast-enabled displays may be referred to collectively as "Cast-enabled control devices."
	Google also hosts backend software on Cloud-based infrastructure owned and/or operated by Google (sometimes referred to as Google Cloud Platform or "GCP" for short) that facilitates the aforementioned Cast functionality for transferring playback of streaming media content from a Cast-enabled control device to a Cast-enabled media player and/or controlling the Cast-enabled media player's playback.
	As described in further detail below, each Cast-enabled control device is a "computing device," as recited in claim 1. Further, because each Cast-enabled media player is a data network device (<i>i.e.</i> , a device that is configured to connect to and communicate over a medium that interconnects devices in a manner that enables them to send digital data packets to and receive digital data packets from each other) and is configured to process and output audio, each Cast-enabled media player is a "playback device" as recited in claim 1. <i>See</i> , <i>e.g.</i> , Pl.'s Opening Markman Br. (D.I. 60 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 4-6, 23-26, Exs. 24-25; Pl.'s Reply Markman Br. (D.I. 66 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 2-3, 10-12, Exs. 26-27; SONOS-SVG2-00018184 - SONOS-SVG2-00018236 [ITC Order No. 20] at p. 15; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en;
	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3046409?hl=en;
Ed 43 - 1	https://store.google.com/us/product/nest_wifi_specs?hl=en-US.
[1.1] at least one	Each Cast-enabled control device includes at least one processor. See, e.g.,
processor;	https://store.google.com/us/magazine/compare_pixel;
	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_pixelbook_specs; https://store.google.com/us/product/pixel_slate_specs;
[1.2] a non-	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_home_max?hl=en-US. Each Cast-enabled control device includes a non-transitory computer-readable medium. See, e.g.,
transitory	https://store.google.com/us/magazine/compare_pixel;
computer-readable	https://store.google.com/us/magazme/compare_pixel, https://store.google.com/us/product/google pixelbook specs;
medium;	https://store.google.com/us/product/pixel_slate_specs;
meatum,	https://store.google.com/us/product/google home max?hl=en-US.
	https://doi.org/google.com/google_nome_max.m_en-oo.

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
[1.3] and program	Each Cast-enabled control device includes program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-
instructions stored	readable medium that enable the Cast-enabled control device to perform the functions identified below. See,
on the non-	e.g., https://store.google.com/us/magazine/compare_pixel ;
transitory	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_pixelbook_specs;
computer-readable	https://store.google.com/us/product/pixel_slate_specs;
medium that, when	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_home_max?hl=en-US.
executed by the at	
least one processor,	
cause the	
computing device	
to perform	
functions	
comprising:	
[1.4] operating in a	Each Cast-enabled control device comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled control device's
first mode in which	non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled control device's
the computing	processor, cause the Cast-enabled control device to operate in a first mode in which the Cast-enabled control
device is	device is configured for playback of a remote playback queue provided by a cloud-based computing system
configured for	associated with a cloud-based media service.
playback of a	
remote playback	For instance, each Cast-enabled computing device is programmed with the capability to operate in a mode in
queue provided by	which the Cast-enabled computing device is configured for playback of a remote playback queue provided by
a cloud-based	a cloud-based computing system that takes the form of one or more cloud servers associated with a cloud-
computing system	based media service (e.g., a Google service such as YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, YouTube Kids,
associated with a	etc. or a third-party service such as Spotify, etc.) that are remote from the Cast-enabled computing device and
cloud-based media	accessible over the Internet, which may be operated by Google or a third-party service provider. See, e.g.,
service;	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830 [Play media from Chromecast-enabled apps to your
	speaker or display]; https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/2995235?hl=en-AU [Cast from the
	YouTube app and YouTube.com]; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/9563059?hl=en-IN [Move
	media from one cast device to another];
	https://support.google.com/youtubetv/answer/7353493?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en [Cast
	YouTube TV using Chromecast];
	https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6289408?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Watch

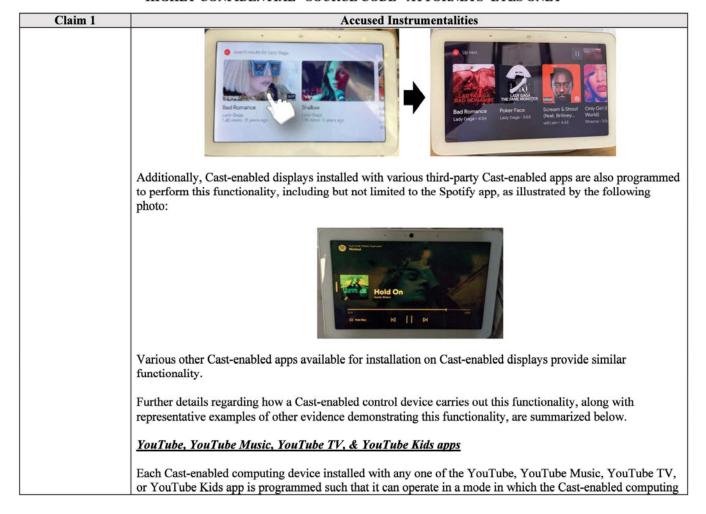
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	YouTube Kids videos on your TV]; https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3265953?hl=en
	[Chromecast-enabled site vs. casting a tab]; https://support.google.com/youtube/answer/6327615?hl=en
	[Autoplay videos]; https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/web_receiver/queueing;
	https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/ios_sender/queueing;
	https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/android_sender/queueing; see also, e.g., GOOG-SONOSWDTX-
	00042745 [Orbit Queue - Android Implementation 11.07.2017] at 46 ("The queue is overall seen as a list of
	videos that the user plans to see in this session."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00037841 [Episode Queue design doc 07.15.2019] at 41 ("An episode queue provides users with a tool to select what episodes they want to play
	next ").
	TANK COLOR
	Cast-enabled computing devices installed with various of Google's own Cast-enabled apps are programmed
	to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, and
	YouTube Kids apps, as illustrated by the following screenshots:
	Chalden SI (9 Q 0)
	C Culture Al Control Directs Westweeter Co. American Co.
	By gold to an employ a company of the company of th
	On the Orderies The plate power excepting we have all the plate and the
	Contract Con
	The wall defines the bar of the files replace
	MERD GO
	The lived Colo 00013 CRAY Chereland Chere
	And Some the second state of the second seco

Ex. B –Infringement Contention Chart: U.S. Patent No. 10,779,033 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY





Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Each Cast-enabled display is also programmed with the capability to operate in a mode in which the Cast-enabled display is configured for playback of a remote playback queue provided by a cloud-based computing system that takes the form of one or more cloud servers associated with a cloud-based media service (e.g., a Google service such as YouTube, YouTube Music, etc., or a third-party service such as Spotify, etc.) that are remote from the Cast-enabled display and accessible over the Internet, which may be operated by Google or a third-party service provider. <i>See, e.g.</i> , https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub?hl=en-US#overview-modal-music ("YouTube Music on demand Stream top music services."); https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub_max?hl=en-US ("[J]am out with YouTube Music."); https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/9165738?hl=en ("With YouTube built-in to your Google Nest display, you can watch YouTube Originals, how-to videos and much more, seamlessly on your screen."). Cast-enabled displays installed with various of Google's own Cast-enabled apps are programmed to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the YouTube and YouTube Music apps, as illustrated by the following photos:
	Onside Kick 6 Fake Spirit to a wild comeback for



Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	device is configured for playback of a remote playback queue (referred to herein as a "Watch Next" queue provided by one or more cloud servers (e.g., a "Watch Next," "InnerTube," or "MDx" server) associated with the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids media service. The aforementioned functionality satisfies claim limitation 1.4.
	Faced with this clear evidence that Google's Cast-enabled computing devices are capable of playing back a "remote playback queue" as required by claim limitation 1.4, and that Google's Cast-enabled computing devices and Cast-enabled media players also utilize such a "remote playback queue" in the manner recited by the remaining limitations of claim 1 (as explained in further detail below), Google has now proposed a brand new construction for the term "playback queue," which Google appears to be pursuing for the sole purpose of attempting to avoid infringement of the claim limitations that reference a "remote playback queue."
	In particular, for the first time on February 3, 2022, Google took the position that the term "playback queue" should be construed as "[a]n ordered list of multimedia items that is selected by the user for playback." In this regard, Google apparently intends to argue that the accused "Watch Next" queue is not a "remote playback queue" because it is not "[a]n ordered list of multimedia items that is selected by the user for playback," although Google has not provided any explanation as to exactly why it has introduced this construction of "playback queue," and it is still not clear how Google intends to interpret or apply this construction of "playback queue" in the context of the claims of the '033 Patent. In any event, Sonos disagrees that this is the proper construction for "playback queue" as that term is used in the context of the '033 Patent and will provide its position regarding the flaws in Google's proposed construction during the claim construction process. However, even if the Court were to adopt such a construction for "playback queue," Sonos maintains that the accused "Watch Next" queue would still amount to the claimed "remote playback queue" either literally or at the very least under the Doctrine of Equivalents ("DoE"), and because of this, each Cast-enabled computing device installed with any one of the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids apps would still satisfy the claim limitations that reference a "remote playback queue" either literally or at the very least under DoE.
	As established by the evidence cited herein, when a user initiates local playback of user-selected media content from a YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids service on a Cast-enabled computing device, this causes the Cast-enabled computing device to become configured for playback of a playback queue referred to herein as a "Watch Next" queue that is remote from the Cast-enabled computing

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	device and will contain (i) a locator of at least one media item that was selected by the user for playback
	along with (ii) locators for additional media items that were identified by the applicable YouTube service
	based on the user's selection of the media content and are seeded for playback after the user-selected media
	content, which are referred to as "Autoplay" media items. This is evidenced by the data object called
	playlist itil.py→PlaylistFiller.playlist videos See also, e.g., GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00052111 [YouTube
	Developer's Handbook – Life of a video recommendation] at 11-12 ("Every time a user loads the YouTube
	homepage or a video watch page, YouTube suggests other videos to watch Recommendations, or recs.
	are suggestions based on what YouTube might already know about the user, through the user's past
	interactions on the YouTube platform and their current activity When a user loads a video, clicks on a
	recommendation from the Home page, or clicks on a search result, they see a video watch page containing
	their chosen video, along with a queue of other recommendations under Up next."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-
	00039673 [YTM Playback Squad – Life of a playback 12.22.2020] at 73-74 ("Queues are sourced from a
	WatchNext response The first WatchNext response in a container always contains the queue Always
	use InnerTubeUtil to retrieve the queue The queue is represented by a PlaylistPanelRenderer where each
	queue item is a PlaylistPanelVideoRenderer or a PlaylistPanelVideoWrapperRenderer They both
	implement VideoItem which is the base type for a queue item.").
	As noted above, the first aspect of Google's new construction of "playback queue" is that it requires an
	"ordered list of multimedia items." The accused "Watch Next" queue clearly meets this "ordered list of
	multimedia items" aspect of Google's new construction, at least by virtue of the fact that the "Watch Next"
	queue is configured to contain locators of media items for playback in a sequential order. See, e.g., GOOG-
	SONOSWDTX-00052111 [YouTube Developer's Handbook – Life of a video recommendation]; GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039673 [YTM Playback Squad – Life of a playback 12.22.2020]; GOOG-SONOSWDTX-
	00039785 [YTM Playback Squad – Ente of a playback 12.22.2020]; GOOG-SONOSWDTX-
	contend otherwise, but it is also not clear how Google intends to interpret or apply the phrase "ordered list" in

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³ https://support.google.com/youtube/answer/6130531?hl=en [Autoplay videos]; https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); <a href="https://google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); https://google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); https://google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); <a href="https://google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); <a href="https://g

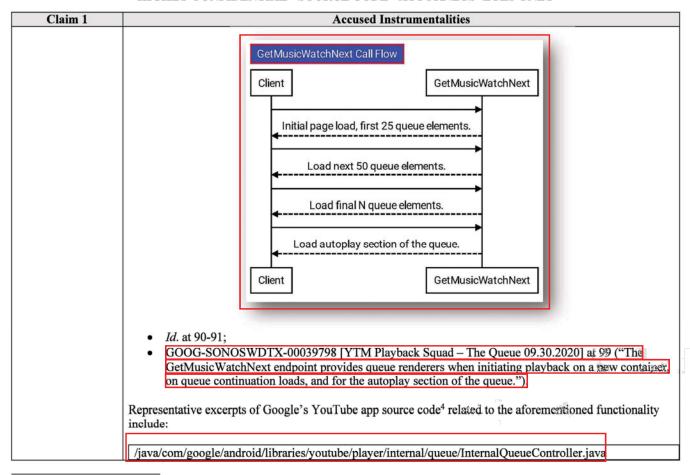
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	the context of its new construction, and Sonos expressly reserves its right to further supplement its
	infringement contentions if Google later attempts to advance a new interpretation of the phrase "ordered list."
	Turning to the second aspect of Google's new construction of "playback queue," Google is also now
	attempting to add a requirement that the "ordered list of multimedia items" be "selected by the user for
	playback." Notably, Google has yet to provide any basis for its position that this new limitation is a required
	aspect of a "playback queue," and it is still not clear how Google intends to interpret or apply this new
	limitation in the context of its construction. This is particularly the case given that Google seems to be
	defining the "remote playback queue" – which is a data structure that is configured to contain an
	identification of whatever media content is queued for playback at a given time (<i>i.e.</i> , a container) – in terms of the unrelated details as to how the media items contained within the "remote playback queue" were
	previously selected, which would result in a nonsensical interpretation of the claims where a data structure
	would qualify as a "remote playback queue" during some periods of time (<i>i.e.</i> , when it contains user-selected
	media items) and would not qualify as a "remote playback queue" during other periods of time (<i>i.e.</i> , when it
	does not contain user-selected media items) despite the fact that it is the exact same data structure and is
	being used in the exact same manner to facilitate playback. Nevertheless, Google appears to have imported
	this new limitation into its construction so that it can then argue that, because the accused "Watch Next"
	queue may contain some media items that were directly selected by a user and other items that were not
	directly selected by a user (e.g., media items identified by a YouTube service based on the user's selection).
	the accused "Watch Next" queue is not a "remote playback queue." However, even setting aside the flaws in
	Google's construction (which will be addressed during the claim construction process), such a non-
	infringement argument fails for several reasons.
	First, the evidence cited herein establishes that the "Watch Next" queue will contain a locator of at least an
	initial media item that was directly selected by the user for playback along with locators of additional
	"Autoplay" media items that were identified based on the user's selection of the initial media item. In this
	respect, the "Watch Next" queue literally amounts to an "ordered list of multimedia items that is selected by
	the user for playback" because the initial media item in the "Watch Next" queue was selected by the user and
	the additional media items were then identified based on the user's selection. Thus, because each Cast-
	enabled computing device installed with any one of the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or
	YouTube Kids apps is programmed to perform the functionality of claim limitation 1.4 (as well as the other
	claim limitations that refer to a "remote playback queue"), with respect to the "Watch Next" queue that

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	literally amounts to "an ordered list of multimedia items that is selected by the user for playback," each such
	Cast-enabled computing device would still literally satisfy claim limitation 1.4 (as well as the other claim
	limitations that refer to a "remote playback queue") under Google's construction for this additional reason.
	Second, to the extent that the Court adopts Google's construction of "playback queue" and Google then later
	tries to argue that a the "Watch Next" queue does not literally amount to an "ordered list of multimedia items
	that is selected by the user for playback" unless every single media item in the "Watch Next" queue is
	directly selected by the user, the relevant functionality carried out by a Cast-enabled computing device with respect to a "Watch Next" queue containing at least one media item that was directly selected by a user and
	other items that were not directly selected by a user (e.g., media items identified by a YouTube service based
	on the user's selection) still satisfies claim limitation 1.4 (as well as the other claim limitations that refer to a
	"remote playback queue") under DoE. This is because there is merely an insubstantial difference between (i)
	a Cast-enabled computing device (or Cast-enabled media player) having responsibility for playback of a
	"remote playback queue" in which all of the media items were directly selected by a user and (ii) a Cast-
	enabled computing device (or Cast-enabled media player having responsibility) for playback of a "remote
	playback queue" in which only the initial media item was directly selected by the user while the other media
	item was identified based on the user's selection of the initial media item. Indeed, a Cast-enabled computing
	device performs the same function (e.g., operating in a first mode in which it is configured for playback of the
	"Watch Next" queue), in the same way (e.g., by interacting with the one or more cloud servers providing the
	"Watch Next" queue), to achieve the same result (e.g., playing back media items from the "Watch Next"
	queue) regardless of whether the media items in the "Watch Next" queue were all directly selected by a user
	or only the initial media item in the "Watch Next" queue was directly selected by the user and the rest were
	identified based on the user's selection. And likewise, the cloud-based computing system that provides the "Watch Next" queue performs the same function (e.g., maintaining a "remote playback queue"), in the same
	way (e.g., by storing locators of media items for playback), to achieve the same result (e.g., providing a
	"remote playback queue" for playback by a Cast-enabled computing device) <i>regardless</i> of whether the media
	items in the "Watch Next" queue were all directly selected by a user or only the initial media item in the
	"Watch Next" queue was directly selected by the user and the rest were identified based on the user's
	selection.
	For all of the foregoing reasons, Sonos maintains that, even if the Court were to adopt Google's new
	construction for "playback queue," each Cast-enabled computing device installed with any one of the

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids apps would still satisfy claim limitation 1.4 (as well as the other claim limitations that reference the "remote playback queue") literally, or at the very least,
	under DoE. While Sonos has made its best effort to interpret and understand Google's evolving construction of "remote playback queue" / "playback queue," and to provide Sonos's infringement position under that evolving construction, it remains unclear how Google intends to interpret and apply that construction to the accused
	instrumentalities. As such, Sonos expressly reserves the right to further supplement its infringement contentions if Google later attempts to advance an interpretation of this construction that differs from Sonos's current understanding.
	The following exemplary evidence demonstrates that each Cast-enabled control device installed with the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids app is programmed with this functionality:
	 GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00005974 [YouTube Help – Autoplay videos]: https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6130531?hl=en [Recommended videos]; https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6138623?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid
	[Accessibility on YouTube Kids] ("When autoplay is turned on, we'll automatically play another related video."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00052111 [YouTube Developer's Handbook – Life of a video
	recommendation] at 11-12 ("Every time a user loads the YouTube homepage or a video watch page. YouTube suggests other videos to watch When a user loads a video, clicks on a recommendation
	from the Home page, or clicks on a search result, they see a video watch page containing their chosen video, along with a queue of other recommendations under Up next."), at 13 ("Whenever a YouTube user visits the Home page or a watch page, a Recs Server receives a request for a list of videos the
	user might want to watch next, based on factors such as the user's watch history and their other interactions within the YouTube app. The Recs server also referred to as the <i>suggestion</i> server for
	Watch Next recommendations."): • GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00052121 [YouTube Developer's Handbook – Life of a video watch 01.11.2021] at 23-24, 27:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041467 [WatchNext – Watchnext Organizer 01.15.2021]:

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
Claim 1	• GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039673 [YTM Playback Squad – Life of a playback 12.22.2020] at 73-74 ("Queues are sourced from a WatchNext response The first WatchNext response in a container always contains the queue Always use InnerTubeUtil to retrieve the queue The queue is represented by a PlaylistPanelRenderer where each queue item is a PlaylistPanelVideoRenderer or a PlaylistPanelVideoWrapperRenderer They both implement VideoItem which is the base type for a queue item."): • GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039778 [YTM Playback Squad – Modular Player Page 09.17.2020] ("The queue items are returned in the first (as of Sept 2020) TabRenderer's contents, within a newly created MusicQueueRenderer."): • GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039785 [YTM Playback Squad – Server 01.05.2021] at 87-88 ("The PlaylistDocumentService provides a representation of the queue. It calls into the PlaylistService for
	PlaylistDocumentService provides a representation of the queue. It calls into the PlaylistService for video IDs in the playlist The content set in inbound GetMusicWatchNext requests determines which RPCs are fired and what data is returned to clients. For example, requests for the next track in the queue do not require returning the full queue, and as such make different RPCs and are significantly faster than initial playbacks requiring the queue."), at 88

Ex. B –Infringement Contention Chart: U.S. Patent No. 10,779,033 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY



Root directory: /2020-09-22-youtube android 15.38.35/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/OnlinePlaybackRequester.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/WatchNextFetcher.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/watchnext/WatchNextService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/InnertubeService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/OmegaSequencer.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/navigation/AutoplaySetSequenceNavigator.jav
	a a s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s
_	

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
•	Representative excerpts of Google's YouTube Music app source code's related to the aforementioned
	functionality include:
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/internal/queue/InternalQueueController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java /java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/OnlinePlaybackRequester.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/WatchNextFetcher.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/watchnext/WatchNextService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/InnertubeService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/OmegaSequencer.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/navigation/AutoplaySetSequenceNavigator.jav
	a

Root directory: /2020-10-08-youtube-music_3.87.53/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Representative excerpts of Google's YouTube TV app source code ⁶ related to the aforementioned functionality include:
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/internal/queue/InternalQueueController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/OnlinePlaybackRequester.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/WatchNextFetcher.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/watchnext/WatchNextService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/InnertubeService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/OmegaSequencer.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/navigation/AutoplaySetSequenceNavigator.jav
	<u>a</u>
	Г

Root directory: /2020-09-29-youtube tv 4.38.3/



Root directory: /2020-09-28-youtube kids 5.43.3/

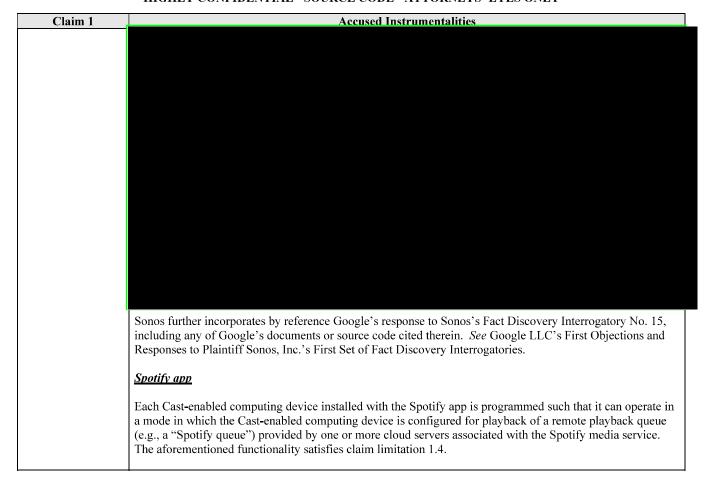
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/OnlinePlaybackRequester.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/WatchNextFetcher.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/watchnext/WatchNextService.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/innertube/services/InnertubeService.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/OmegaSequencer.java	
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/sequencer/navigation/AutoplaySetSequenceNavigator.jav	
<u>_</u>	a	

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Representative excerpts of Google's server source code ⁸ related to the aforementioned functionality include:
	Representative excerpts of Google's server source code' related to the aforementioned functionality include:
	/google3/video/youtube/api/innertube/proto/innertube_service.proto
	/google3/video/youtube/api/innertube/proto/watch next/services/innertube watch next service.proto
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/innertube_watch_next.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/_content.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/_navigation_list.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/wn_rpc_manager.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/_playlist_rpc_container.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/_rpc_manager.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/_watch_next_rpcs.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/util.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/playlist_util.py

Root directory: /2021-02-02_YTServerInnerTubeWatchNext09292020/

Ex. B –Infringement Contention Chart: U.S. Patent No. 10,779,033 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY





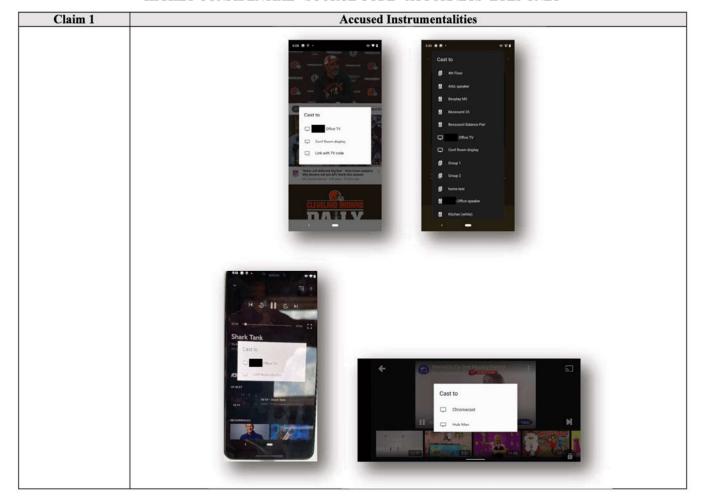
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 15, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Google LLC's First Objections and Responses to Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories.
	<u>Cast-Enabled Displays</u>
	Each Cast-enabled display is programmed such that it can operate in a mode in which the Cast-enabled display is configured for playback of a remote playback queue provided by one or more cloud servers associated with a particular media service that the Cast-enabled display was selected to playback from (e.g., YouTube, YouTube Music, Spotify, etc.). The aforementioned functionality satisfies claim limitation 1.4.
	The following exemplary evidence demonstrates that each Cast-enabled display is programmed with this functionality:
	• https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/web_receiver/queueing?hl=en ("Queueing allows partner applications to better integrate with Cast by providing the following features: Support of Google's and partner's cloud queue implementation so externally stored and created queue can be directly loaded into Cast devices.").
	Representative excerpts of Google's Cast-enabled display source code ⁹ related to the aforementioned functionality include:
	/assistant/display/cast/media/media_session_manager.ts /chrome/dongle/receiver/js/medianamespace.js /chrome/dongle/receiver/js/mediamanager.js /chrome/dongle/receiver/js/mediaqueue.js

Root directory: /2020-09-01-google3/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 15,
	including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Google LLC's First Objections and Responses to Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories.
[1.5] while operating in the	Each Cast-enabled control device comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled control device's non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled control device's
first mode,	processor, cause the Cast-enabled control device to, while operating in the first mode, display a representation
displaying a representation of	of one or more Cast-enabled media players in a Cast-enabled playback system that are each (i) communicatively coupled to the Cast-enabled control device over a data network and (ii) available to accept
one or more playback devices in	playback responsibility for the remote playback queue.
a media playback system that are each i) communicatively	For instance, each Cast-enabled computing device is programmed such that, while operating in a mode in which the Cast-enabled computing device is configured for playback of a remote playback queue provided by a cloud server associated with a cloud-based media service (e.g., a Google service such as YouTube,
coupled to the computing device	YouTube Music, YouTube TV, YouTube Kids, etc., or a third-party service such as Spotify, etc.), the Castenabled computing device is operable to detect a selection of a displayed selectable option (e.g., a selectable
over a data network and ii) available to accept playback	"Cast button") for transferring playback of audio content (e.g., music, podcasts, etc.) and/or audiovisual content (e.g., videos) from the Cast-enabled computing device to another device, which triggers the Cast-enabled computing device to display a list of available devices for transferring playback that includes one or
responsibility for	more Cast-enabled media players in a Cast-enabled playback system that are each (i) communicatively coupled to the Cast-enabled computing device over a Wi-Fi network and (ii) available to accept playback

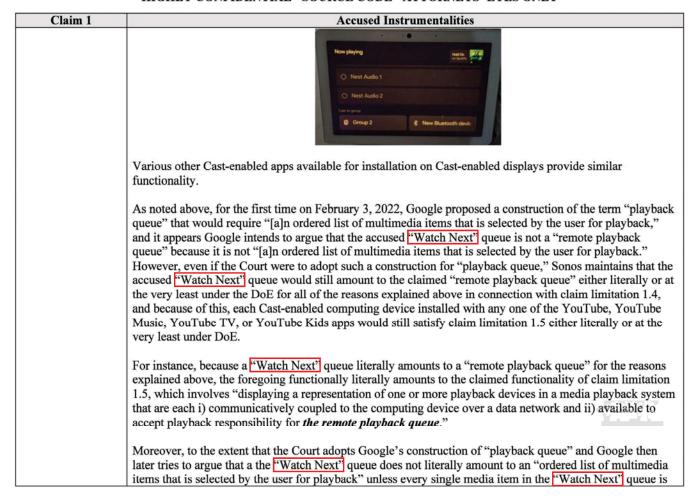
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
the remote	responsibility for the remote playback queue. See, e.g.,
playback queue;	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830 [Play media from Chromecast-enabled apps to your
Note No.	speaker or display] ("Tap the Cast button 🖾 Tap the speaker or display for which you'd like to cast.");
	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/6279384?hl=en [Cast audio from Chromecast-enabled apps to
	speakers] ("2. In the top right corner, tap the Cast button \bigsilon 3. Choose your speaker.");
	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/2995235?hl=en-AU [Cast from the YouTube app and
	YouTube.com] ("Tap the Cast button \subseteq Tap the Chromecast device to which you want to cast.");
	https://support.google.com/youtubetv/answer/7353493?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en [Cast
	YouTube TV using Chromecast] ("Tap Cast □. This is found at the top of the app Home screen. []Choose
	the device you want to cast to.");
	https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6289408?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Watch
	YouTube Kids videos on your TV]; https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3265953?hl=en
	[Chromecast-enabled site vs. casting a tab].
	Under the plain and ordinary meaning of the term "data network," which is a medium that interconnects
	devices in a manner that enables them to send digital data packets to and receive digital data packets from
	each other, a Wi-Fi network is a "data network" as that term is used in claim 1. See, e.g., Pl.'s Opening
	Markman Br. (D.I. 60 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 23-26, Exs. 24-25; Pl.'s Reply Markman Br. (D.I. 66 of 20-
	cv-881-ADA) at pp. 10-12, Exs. 26-27.
	Cast-enabled computing devices installed with various of Google's own Cast-enabled apps are programmed
	to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, and
	YouTube Kids apps, as illustrated by the following screenshots:

Ex. B –Infringement Contention Chart: U.S. Patent No. 10,779,033 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY



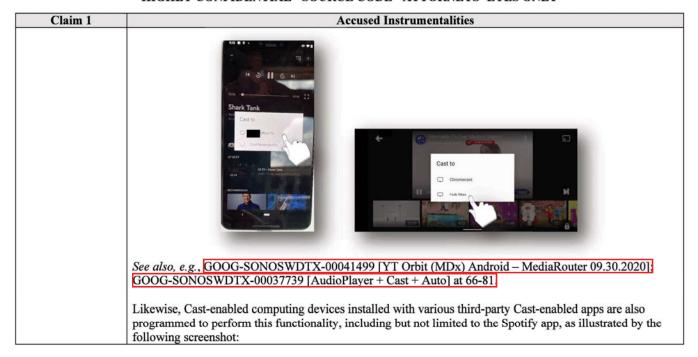
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	See also, e.g., GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041499 [YT Orbit (MDx) Android – MediaRouter 09.30.2020]; GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00037739 [AudioPlayer + Cast + Auto] at 66-81.
	Likewise, Cast-enabled computing devices installed with various third-party Cast-enabled apps are also programmed to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the Spotify app, as illustrated by the following screenshot:
	Listening on The Propose of Company Solider & Articles of Company Company
	Various other Cast-enabled apps available for installation on Cast-enabled computing devices provide similar functionality. See, e.g., https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/6279384?hl=en [Cast audio from Chromecast-enabled apps to speakers]; https://www.google.com/chromecast/built-in/apps/ .
	Each Cast-enabled display is also programmed such that, while operating in a mode in which the Cast-enabled display is configured for playback of a remote playback queue provided by a cloud-based computing system associated with a cloud-based media service (e.g., a Google service such as YouTube, YouTube Music, etc., or a third-party service such as Spotify, etc.), the Cast-enabled display is operable to detect a selection of a displayed selectable option (e.g., a selectable "Cast button") for transferring playback of audio content (e.g., music, podcasts, etc.) and/or audiovisual content (e.g., videos) from the Cast-enabled display to

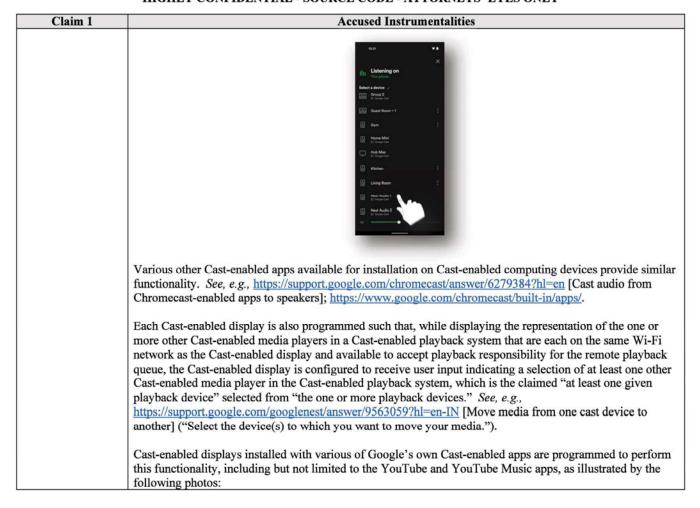
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	another device, which triggers the Cast-enabled display to display a list of available devices for transferring playback that includes one or more other Cast-enabled media players in a Cast-enabled playback system that are each (i) communicatively coupled to the Cast-enabled display over a Wi-Fi network and (ii) available to accept playback responsibility for the remote playback queue. See, e.g., https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/9563059?hl=en-IN [Move media from one cast device to another] ("At the bottom-left corner of the screen, tap Devices to see the list of available devices and speaker groups Select the device for which you want to move your media."). Cast-enabled displays installed with various of Google's own Cast-enabled apps are programmed to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the YouTube and YouTube Music apps, as illustrated by the following photos:
	Additionally, Cast-enabled displays installed with various third-party Cast-enabled apps are also programmed to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the Spotify app, as illustrated by the following photo:

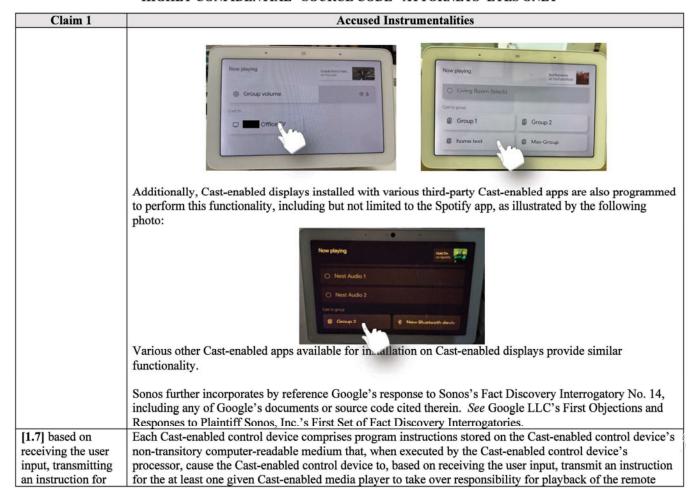


Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	directly selected by the user, the relevant functionality carried out by a Cast-enabled computing device with
	respect to a "Watch Next" queue containing at least one media item that was directly selected by a user and
	other items that were not directly selected by a user (e.g., media items identified by a YouTube service based
	on the user's selection) still satisfies claim limitation 1.5 (as well as the other claim limitations that refer to a
	"remote playback queue") under DoE. This is because there is merely an insubstantial difference between (i)
	a representation that a Cast-enabled media player is able to accept responsibility for playback of a "remote
	playback queue" in which all of the media items were directly selected by a user and (ii) a representation that
	a Cast-enabled media player is able to accept responsibility for playback of a "remote playback queue" in
	which only the initial media item was directly selected by the user while the other media item was identified based on the user's selection of the initial media item. Indeed, a Cast-enabled computing device performs the
	same function (e.g., displaying a representation of one or more Cast-enabled media players that are available
	to accept playback responsibility for the "Watch Next" queue), in the same way (e.g., by rendering such the
	representation on a display screen), to achieve the same result (e.g., presenting a user with an indication of
	one or more Cast-enabled media players that are available to accept playback responsibility for the "Watch"
	Next" queue) regardless of whether the media items in the "Watch Next" queue were all directly selected by
	a user or only the initial media item in the "Watch Next" queue was directly selected by the user and the rest
	were identified based on the user's selection.
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 14,
	including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. See Google LLC's First Objections and
74 CL 111	Responses to Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories.
[1.6] while	Each Cast-enabled control device comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled control device's
displaying the	non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled control device's
representation of the one or more	processor, cause the Cast-enabled control device to, while displaying the representation of the one or more Cast-enabled media players, receive user input indicating a selection of at least one given Cast-enabled media
playback devices,	player from the one or more Cast-enabled media players.
receiving user input	prayer from the one of more cast-chaorea media prayers.
indicating a	For instance, each Cast-enabled computing device is programmed such that, while displaying the
selection of at least	representation of the one or more Cast-enabled media players in a Cast-enabled playback system that are each
one given playback	on the same Wi-Fi network as the Cast-enabled computing device and available to accept playback
device from the one	responsibility for the remote playback queue, the Cast-enabled computing device is configured to receive user
	input indicating a selection of at least one Cast-enabled media player in the Cast-enabled playback system,

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
or more playback	which is the claimed "at least one given playback device" selected from "the one or more playback devices."
devices;	See, e.g., https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830 [Play media from Chromecast-enabled apps
	to your speaker or display] ("Tap the speaker or display for which you'd like to cast.");
	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/6279384?hl=en [Cast audio from Chromecast-enabled apps to speakers] ("3. Choose your speaker."); https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/2995235?hl=en-AU
	[Cast from the YouTube app and YouTube.com] ("Tap the Chromecast device to which you want to cast.");
	https://support.google.com/youtubetv/answer/7353493?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en [Cast
	YouTube TV using Chromecast] ("4. Choose the device you want to cast to.");
	https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6289408?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Watch
	YouTube Kids videos on your TV]; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/9563059?hl=en-IN [Move
	media from one cast device to another].
	Cast-enabled computing devices installed with various of Google's own Cast-enabled apps are programmed to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, and YouTube Kids apps, as illustrated by the following screenshots:







Claim 1 the at least one given playback device to take over responsibility for playback of the remote playback queue from the computing device, wherein the instruction configures the at least one given playback device to (i) communicate with the cloudbased computing system in order to obtain data identifying a next one or more media items that are in the remote playback queue, (ii) use the obtained data to retrieve at least one media item in the remote playback queue from the cloud-based media service; and (iii) play back the

Accused Instrumentalities

playback queue from the Cast-enabled control device, wherein the instruction configures the at least one given Cast-enabled media player to (i) communicate with the cloud-based computing system in order to obtain data identifying a next one or more media items that are in the remote playback queue, (ii) use the obtained data to retrieve at least one media item in the remote playback queue from the cloud-based media service, and (iii) play back the retrieved at least one media item.

For instance, each Cast-enabled control device is programmed such that, based on receiving user input indicating a selection of at least one Cast-enabled media player in the Cast-enabled playback system that is on the same Wi-Fi network as the Cast-enabled control device and available to accept playback responsibility for the remote playback queue, the Cast-enabled control device is operable to transmit an instruction for the at least one Cast-enabled media player (which is the claimed "at least one given playback device") to take over responsibility for playback of the remote playback queue from the Cast-enabled computing device, where the instruction configures the at least one Cast-enabled media player to:

- communicate with one or more cloud servers associated with a cloud-based media service (e.g., a Google service such as YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, YouTube Kids, etc., or a third-party service such as Spotify, etc.) that is remote from the Cast-enabled computing device and the at least one Cast-enabled media player and accessible over the Internet, which may be operated by Google or a third-party service provider, in order to obtain data identifying a next one or more media items that are in the remote playback queue (e.g., resource locators for such media items),
- use the obtained data to retrieve at least one media item in the remote playback queue from the cloud-based media service; and
- play back the retrieved at least one media item.

See, e.g., https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830 [Play media from Chromecast-enabled apps to your speaker or display]; https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/6279384?hl=en [Cast audio from Chromecast-enabled apps to speakers]; https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/2995235?hl=en-AU [Cast from the YouTube app and YouTube.com];

https://support.google.com/youtubetv/answer/7353493?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en [Cast YouTube TV using Chromecast];

https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6289408?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Watch YouTube Kids videos on your TV]; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/9563059?hl=en-IN [Move

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
retrieved at least	media from one cast device to another]; https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/web_receiver/queueing ;
one media item;	https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/ios_sender/queueing ("The Web Receiver SDK maintains the queue
	and responds to operations on the queue as long as the queue has at least one item currently active (playing or
	paused)."); https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/android_sender/queueing ("The Receiver SDK maintains
	the queue and responds to operations on the queue as long as the queue has at least one item currently active
	(playing or paused).").
	As noted above, Google's own documents acknowledge that each Cast-enabled media player (often referred
	to by Google as a "receiver" is programmed to maintain a local playback queue of one or more resource
	locators, each for multimedia content (e.g., a song or video) that is to be played back by the Cast-enabled
	media player. See, e.g., GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006873 [Queueing] at 74 ("Queueing allows partner
	applications to better integrate with Cast by providing the following features: Support of Google's and
	partner's cloud queue implementation so externally stored and created queue can be directly loaded into Cast
	devices."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006865 [Queueing] at 66 ("The Receiver SDK maintains the queue
	and responds to operations on the queue as long as the <i>queue</i> has <i>at least one item</i> currently active (playing
	or paused)."): https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/ios_sender/queueing ("The Web <i>Receiver</i> SDK")
	maintains the queue and responds to operations on the queue as long as the queue has at least one item
	currently active (playing or paused)."); see also, e.g., GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006613 [Add Core Features
	to Your Web Receiver at 16 ("The following media commands are currently supported in the Web Receiver
	SDK for Assistant-enabled devices Previous[.] Skip to the previous media item in your <i>media queue</i> .
	Next[.] Skip to the next media item in your <i>media queue</i> ."), at 18 ("The Web Receiver supports preloading of

See, e.g., GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006780 [Glossary] at 83 ("receiver]:] A receiver is an application created using HTML, JavaScript, and CSS. [It is loaded onto a Cast device (for example, a Chromecast) through a URL that is accessible over the Wi-Fi network to which the Cast device is connected.... receiver app[:] The receiver app receives commands from the sender app and displays the requested content on the device serving as the receiver. For example, the YouTube app on Chromecast.... receiver device[:] The Cast device that loads the receiver app. For example, a Chromecast.... Web Receiver[:] A Web Receiver application is an HTML5/JavaScript application that runs on the receiver device, such as a Chromecast. It provides an interface to display the app's content on the TV, and handles messages from the sender application to control content on the receiver device."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00023480 [Google Cast SDK Additional Developer Terms of Service] at 81 ("A Google Web Receiver is any piece of hardware that contains Google Cast technology, including but not limited to the Chromecast device."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040296 [Glossary of Terms] at 97 ("Receiver[:] A receiver device (Smart TV, Chromecast, etc.). Analogous with screen.")]

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	media items after the current playback item in <i>the queue</i> . The preload operation pre-downloads several
	segments of the upcoming items. The specification is done on the preloadTime value in the
	QueueItem object (default to 20 seconds if not provided)."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006759
	GCKMediaQueueItem Class] at 63:
	A class representing a <i>media queue item</i> This class is used in two-way communication
	between a sender application and a receiver application. The sender constructs them to <i>load or</i>
	insert a list of media items on the receiver application. The GCKMediaStatus from the receiver
	also contains the list of items represented as instances of this class. Once loaded, the receiver
	will assign a unique item ID to each GCKMediaQueueItem, even if the same media gets loaded
	multiple times.
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006766 [GCKMediaStatus Class] at 70 ("queueItemAtIndex: Returns the item at
	the specified index in the <i>playback queue</i> queueItemWithItemID: Returns the item with the given item
	ID in the <i>playback queue</i> ."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006780 [Glossary] at 82 ("Queueing[.] Cast utilizes
	both a basic sender-initiated queue and receiver-implemented queueing."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006843
	Migrate to Web Receiver] at 44:
	This guide explains how to migrate a Cast Receiver v2 app to the latest Web Receiver app
	The Web Receiver API tries to follow the conventions that were introduced by CAF senders for
	Android and iOS, and is quite different from v2 MediaManager class is replaced by
	PlayerManager which is a property of the CastReceiverContext singleton, and it manages the
	media session The PlayerManager also exposes the new sub-manager classes:
	QueueManager - manage the queue.
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006865 [Queueing] at 66:
	The Cast framework provides <i>queueing</i> classes that support the creation of <i>lists of</i>
	MediaQueueItem instances, which can be built from MediaInfo instances such as video or
	audio streams, to play sequentially on the receiver. This queue of content items can be edited.
	reordered, updated, and so forth Once the last item in the queue finishes, the media session
	ends and the queue vanishes. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006878 [Queueing] at 79:
	The Cast framework provides <i>queueing</i> APIs that support the creation of <i>lists of content items</i> .
	such as video or audio streams, to play sequentially on the Cast receiver. The queue of content
	items may be edited, reordered, updated, and so forth The receiver SDK maintains the
	queue and responds to operations on the queue as long as the queue has at least one item
	queue and responds to operations on the queue as long as the queue has at least one tiem

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	currently active (playing or paused) Once the last item in the queue finishes, the media
	session ends and the queue vanishes In iOS, a media queue item is represented in the Cast
	framework as a GCKMediaQueueItem instance Load an array of media queue items in the
	queue by using the appropriate queueLoadItems method of the GCKRemoteMediaClient class.
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006953 [Web Receiver Update] at 54 ("A Web Receiver application is an
	HTML5/JavaScript application that runs on the <i>Web Receiver device, such as a Chromecast.</i> "), at 55:
	Queueing is a major feature introduced as part of Web Receiver . The earlier Receiver v2
	implementation carries a basic sender-initiated queue while the <i>new queueing</i> implementation
	in Web Receiver introduces <i>receiver-implemented queueing</i> . Queueing provides the following
	features: Support of Google's cloud queue implementation so an externally stored and created
	queue can be directly loaded into Cast devices. Mechanisms that allows pagination of items in
	the queue rather than loading everything at once, solving our v2 message size limit issue.
	Support for new messaging such as going to the next item, the previous item, <i>fetching a</i>
	window of items, as well as getting media information related to a set of queue items. Better
	integration with the Cast eco-system such as Google Home through <i>new queueing data</i> . An
	easy to use <i>QueueManager API</i> that allows insertion, removal, and update of <i>queue items</i> .
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00006965 [<gckremotemediaclientlistener> Protocol] at 69 ("Called</gckremotemediaclientlistener>
	when the <i>media playback queue</i> has been updated <i>on the receiver</i> ."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-
	00007323 [Introducing Chromecast Audio] ("Chromecast Audio works with devices you already own.
	including Android mobile devices and tablets, iPhones and iPads [C]ontrol the speakers right
	from your phone – search, play, pause, <i>queue songs</i> and turn up the volume – anywhere in the
	house."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00025090 [com.google.android.gms.cast] at 115 ("Contains classes
	for interfacing with Google Cast devices The container type of the <i>media queue</i> The type of
	the <i>media queue</i> ."); GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00038625 [Cast V2: Queueing Support]; GOOG-
	SONOSWDTX-00039091 [Cast SDK JS Team Eng Guide] at 93; GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039480
	YouTube Music Playback Squad – Cast] at 8; GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00043603 [GPM - Chirp
	Integration] at 608 ("Chirp [Google Home] acts as both a Sender and Receiver Queue is
	generated"), at 611 ("Sender asks Receiver to load the Cloud Queue and Play"); GOOG-
	SONOSWDTX-00051938 [YouTube Premium Subscribers Were Served in Casting] at 38-39 ("In the
	casting experience [sic], we are using the identity of the video adder to play the videoif a video is
	added by the 'Queue Autoplay' automatically, the same identity as the last video in the queue is used
	to play the video.").

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Further details regarding how a Cast-enabled control device carries out this functionality, along with representative examples of evidence demonstrating this functionality, are summarized below.
	YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, & YouTube Kids apps
	Each Cast-enabled computing device installed with any one of the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV ¹¹ , or YouTube Kids app is programmed such that, after receiving user input indicating a selection of at least one particular Cast-enabled media player in the Cast-enabled playback system that is to take over
	playback responsibility, the Cast-enabled computing device functions to: (i) instruct the particular Cast-enabled media player to launch the YouTube, YouTube Music. YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids app, which in turn causes the particular Cast-enabled media player to
	(a) contact an MDx Pairing server for a "screenID" and "lounge token"; and (b) contact an MDx Session server with the "lounge token" to connect to an "MDx session". (ii) receive from the particular Cast-enabled media player an indication that the YouTube, YouTube
	Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids app was successfully launched: • (iii) connect to the "MDx session" that the particular Cast-enabled media player connected to, which involves the Cast-enabled computing device functioning to
	(a) send to the particular Cast-enabled media player a "getMdxSessionStatus" request: (b) receive from the particular Cast-enabled media player an "MdxSessionStatus" response
	containing the "screenID" that the particular Cast-enabled media player received from the MDx Pairing server: (c) contact the MDx Pairing server for the "lounge token" that corresponds to the "screenID": and
	(d) contact the MDx Session server with the "lounge token" to connect to the "MDx session" (iv) transition its operating state (e.g., "playback modality") from a local playback mode to a "remote" (or "MDx") playback mode in which the Cast-enabled computing device is configured to control the

¹¹ For YouTube TV, the below functionality is applicable in situations where the user selects to playback multimedia content from the user's "Library" or YouTube TV's "On Demand" catalog, as opposed to from YouTube TV's "Live" content. *See, e.g.*, https://support.google.com/youtubetv/answer/7129564 [Record shows, sports, events, & movies].

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	particular Cast-enabled media player's playback of media content rather than engaging in playback of
	the media content itself; and
	• (v) transmit to one or more MDx servers (e.g., the MDx Session Server and/or a "Watch Next" server)
	a "setPlaylist" message that instructs the one or more MDx servers to send to the particular Cast-
	enabled media player a "setPlaylist" message including at least a "videoID" for a first media item and
	a "watchNextToken" or "WatchNextParms" for obtaining one or more next media items to be played.
	which in turn causes the particular Cast-enabled media player to
	(a) add a first one or more media-item identifiers (in the form of a "videoID") from a remote
	playback queue (e.g., a "Watch Next" queue) provided by one or more cloud servers (e.g., an
	"MDx," "Watch Next," or "InnerTube" server) to its local playback queue and playback a first
	media item:
	the media-item identifier of the current media item is stored in data variables including remote.ts -> current VideoIdDeprecated and
	remote.ts > current WatchEndPoint.videoID
	the media-item identifier of the current media item is also stored in a
	WatchNextResponse data structure:
	(b) contact the one or more cloud servers (e.g., using the "watchNextToken" or
	"WatchNextParms") in order to obtain data identifying a second one or more media items
	(each in the form of a "videoID") that are in the remote playback queue (e.g., via a
	"WatchNextRequest"):
	• (c) obtain data (in the form of a "WatchNextResponse") identifying the second one or more
	media items (in the form of a "videoID") that are in the remote playback queue:
	the "WatchNextResponse" data structure on the Cast-enabled media player is defined
	as containing a currentVideoEndpoint data structure. ☐
	Sonos notes that Google did not produce for review the source code defining
	currentVideoEndpoint on the Cast-enabled media player, but the code Google
	did produce indicates that the currentVideoEndpoint data structure contains a

See file /2021-02-01 YTReceivers09292020/google3/video/youtube/tv/bedrock/ts/mdx/remote.ts at lines 1370-1376 (defining function getCurrentVideoId()).

See file /2021-02-01_YTReceivers09292020/google3/video/youtube/tv/bedrock/ts/innertube/models/watch_next_response.ts

See file watch_next_response.ts at line 22.

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	WatchEndpoint data structure – code that Google also did not produce for review – which contains the videoID of the currently playing media item; ¹⁵ the "WatchNextResponse" data structure on the Cast-enabled media player is also defined as containing other data structures, including MdxAutoplayVideoRenderer and AutoplaySet; Sonos notes that Google did not produce for review the source code defining MdxAutoplayVideoRenderer on the Cast-enabled media player, but the code Google did produce indicates that MdxAutoplayVideoRenderer contains a videoID for the next media-item to be played via the MDx service; ¹⁶ Sonos also notes that Google did not produce for review the source code defining AutoplaySet on the Cast-enabled media player, but the code Google did produce indicates that AutoplaySet contains videoID values for the previous media item and next media item to be played, if applicable; ¹⁷

E See file /2021-02-01_YTReceivers09292020/google3/video/youtube/tv/bedrock/ts/mdx/remote.ts at lines 1370-1376 (defining function getCurrentVideoId()). This function references a WatchEndpoint object called currentWatchEndpoint, which contains a videoID. The comment for this function notes that "currentWatchEndPoint should be the source of truth since that represents the current watch page." Furthermore, Google produced source code representing the "WatchEndpoint" object as used in the WatchNext service in file /2021-02-02_TYServerInnerTubeWatchNext09292020/google3/video/youtube/api/innertube/proto/navigation_end_points/watch_end_point.proto at lines 27-154 (with video_id defined at line 34).

See file /2021-02-01 YTReceivers09292020/google3/video/youtube/tv/bedrock/ts/mdx/remote.ts at lines 2605-2610 (defining function getMdxAutoPlayVideoId()). This function references "WatchNextResponse.mdxAutoPlayVideoRenderer.videoId" at lines 2608 and 2609. Furthermore, Google produced source code representing the "MdxAutoplayVideoRenderer" object as used in the WatchNext service in file /2021-02-02 TYServerInnerTubeWatchNext09292020/google3/video/youtube/api/innertube/proto/watch_next/renderers/mdx_autoplay_video_renderer.proto at lines 24-68 (with video_id defined at line 31).

See file /2021-02-02 TYServerInnerTubeWatchNext09292020/google3/video/youtube/api/innertube/proto/watch_next/renderers/autoplay_renderer.proto (at lines 28-124). The AutoplaySet object may have data elements for the next media-item (next_video_renderer at line 71), previous media-item (previous_video_renderer at line 75), and next auto-played media-item (autoplay_video_renderer at line 67), any of which can be of type MdxAutoplayVideoRenderer, which is known to contain a video_id_

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	the media-item identifier of the next media item is stored in a data variable called upNextVideoId. (d) use the obtained data (provided in the "WatchNextResponse") to retrieve at least the second media item in the remote playback queue from the YouTube, YouTube Music. YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids media service: (e) play back the retrieved second media item.
	The messages that are sent by the Cast-enabled computing device as part of this process individually or collectively amount to the claimed "instruction for the at least one given playback device to take over responsibility for playback of the remote playback queue from the computing device."
	Moreover, Sonos contends that the data contained in Google's "WatchNextResponse" data structure and in Google's upNextVideoId data variable, individually and collectively, amounts to the claimed "obtain[ed] data identifying a next one or more media items that are in the remote playback queue."
	As noted above, for the first time on February 3, 2022, Google proposed a construction of the term "playback queue" that would require "[a]n ordered list of multimedia items that is selected by the user for playback," and it appears Google intends to argue that the accused "Watch Next" queue is not a "remote playback queue" because it is not "[a]n ordered list of multimedia items that is selected by the user for playback." However, even if the Court were to adopt such a construction for "playback queue," Sonos maintains that the accused "Watch Next" queue would still amount to the claimed "remote playback queue" either literally or at the very least under the DoE for all of the reasons explained above in connection with claim limitation 1.4, and because of this, each Cast-enabled computing device installed with any one of the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids apps would still satisfy claim limitation 1.7 either literally or at the very least under DoE.
	For instance, because a "Watch Next" queue literally amounts to a "remote playback queue" for the reasons explained above, the foregoing functionally literally amounts to the claimed functionality of claim limitation 1.7, which involves "transmitting an instruction for the at least one given playback device to take over

See file /2021-02-01_YTReceivers09292020/google3/video/youtube/tv/bedrock/ts/mdx/remote.ts at lines 2605-2610 (defining function getMdxAutoPlayVideoId()).

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
Ciaini i	responsibility for playback of the <i>remote playback queue</i> from the computing device, wherein the instruction
	configures the at least one given playback device to (i) communicate with the cloud-based computing system
	in order to obtain data identifying a next one or more media items that are in the <i>remote playback queue</i> , (ii)
	use the obtained data to retrieve at least one media item in the <i>remote playback queue</i> from the cloud-based
	media service; and (iii) play back the retrieved at least one media item."
	Moreover, to the extent that the Court adopts Google's construction of "playback queue" and Google then
	later tries to argue that a the "Watch Next" queue does not literally amount to an "ordered list of multimedia
	items that is selected by the user for playback" unless every single media item in the "Watch Next" queue is
	directly selected by the user, the relevant functionality carried out by a Cast-enabled computing device and a
	Cast-enabled media player with respect to a "Watch Next" queue containing at least one media item that was
	directly selected by a user and other items that were not directly selected by a user (e.g., media items
	identified by a YouTube service based on the user's selection) still satisfies claim limitation 1.7 (as well as
	the other claim limitations that refer to a "remote playback queue") under DoE. This is because there is
	merely an insubstantial difference between (i) a Cast-enabled computing device transmitting an instruction
	for a Cast-enabled media player to take over responsibility for playback of a "remote playback queue" in
	which all of the media items were directly selected by a user and (ii) a Cast-enabled computing device
	transmitting an instruction for a Cast-enabled media player to take over responsibility for playback of a
	"remote playback queue" in which only the initial media item was directly selected by the user while the
	other media item was identified based on the user's selection of the initial media item. Indeed, a Cast-enabled
	computing device performs the same function (e.g., instructing a Cast-enabled media player to take over
	responsibility for playback of the "Watch Next" queue), in the same way (e.g., by transmitting the instruction
	over a data network), to achieve the same result (e.g., configuring the Cast-enabled media player to perform
	the playback-device functions recited in claim limitation 1.7) <i>regardless</i> of whether the media items in the
	"Watch Next" queue were all directly selected by a user or only the initial media item in the "Watch Next"
	queue was directly selected by the user and the rest were identified based on the user's selection. And
	likewise, a Cast-enabled media player performs the same functions (e.g., obtaining data identifying a next one
	or more media items that are in the "Watch Next" queue and using the obtained data to retrieve at least one
	media item in the "Watch Next" queue from the cloud-based media service), in the same way (e.g., by
	communicating with one or more cloud servers), to achieve the same result (e.g., assuming responsibility for
	playback of the "Watch Next" queue) <i>regardless</i> of whether the media items in the "Watch Next" queue were

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	all directly selected by a user or only the initial media item in the "Watch Next" queue was directly selected
	by the user and the rest were identified based on the user's selection.
	The following exemplary evidence demonstrates that each Cast-enabled control device installed with the
	YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, or YouTube Kids app is programmed to perform this functionality:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00037243 [MDX Communication Protocol v3 07.03.2018] at 51-52, 58-59; GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039484 [YT Orbit – Cast 10.08.2020] at 85-86;
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039484 [YT Orbit – Cast 10.08.2020] at 85-86:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039491 [YT Orbit (MDx) – Credential Transfer Tokens (CTTs)
	[0.08.2020] at 91;
	When Kabuki makes a playback request, it includes both a video id and a CTT. This allows
	the video to play as if the user were logged in to Kabuki (even if another user is already logged
	in to Kabuki). When Kabuki plays a video in the queue, the Watch Next service will send the video id and CTT (if any) for the next video in the queue so that Kabuki knows what to play
	when the current video finishes.'
	"The session server then sends the first video id and its associated CTT to Kabuki. The session
	server also sends the shared queue id to Kabuki Kabuki then requests a bunch of services
	using the videoId and the token. When making a request to the Watch Next service, Kabuki
	also passes along the shared queue id so that the Watch Next service can ask the session server
	to return the next (videoId, CTT) pair in the shared queue."
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039494 [YT Orbit – DIAL 10.08.2020] at 94-96:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039511 [YT Orbit (MDx) – InnerTube Interactions 10.08.2020] at [1]
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039785 [YTM Playback Squad – Server 01.05.2021] at 85, 89-90;
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039813 [YT-Orbit – Cast] at 13:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039819 [YT-Orbit – Session Server];
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039916 [MDx Overview] at 89 ("When Kabuki plays a video in the queue,
	the Watch Next service will send the video id and CTT (if any) for the next video in the queue so that
	Kabuki knows what to play when the current video finishes."), at 91:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040156 [YT Orbit Servers Documentation – YouTube Orbit Servers
	03.25.2020]:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040283 [YT-Orbit – CTT Service] at 84:

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	■ GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040287 [YT-Orbit – Credential Transfer Tokens (CTTS)] at 87:
	 GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040287 [YT-Orbit – Credential Transfer Tokens (CTTS)] at 87. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040290 [YT-Orbit – DIAL (Discovery and Launch)] at 91. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040317 [YT-Orbit – Session Service]. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040622 [WatchNext – Introduction 07.15.2020]. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041617 [YouTube Music Playback History in MDx Proposal]
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040317 [YT-Orbit – Session Service]:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00040622 [WatchNext – Introduction 07.15.2020]:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041617 [YouTube Music Playback History in MDx Proposal]
	• "MDx Session Server informs the TV to initiate video playback for the first video in the
	album, and points it to the shared queue to retrieve the remaining videoIds to play next."
	• "MDx Session server sends the videoEntry to Kabuki to inform the TV to initiate video
	playback for the first video in the album, and points it to the shared queue to retrieve the
	remaining videoEntrys to play next."
	When the next video in the MDx queue is to be played, Kabuki calls the WatchNext service
	to retrieve the next video from the shared queue."
	 GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041241 [WatchNext Suggestions – Watch Next Suggestions 07.16.2020]: GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041491 [YT Orbit (MDx) Android – MDx Playback on Android
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041491 [YT Orbit (MDx) Android – MDx Playback on Android 01.12.2021] at 93-95:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041499 [YT Orbit (MDx) Android – MediaRouter 09.30.2020] at 499-500;
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041499 [YT Orbit (MDx) Android – MediaRouter 09.30.2020] at 499-500: GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041934 [Cast Stream Transfer and YouTube 06.04.2018] at 35: GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041968 [Credential Transfer Tokens(go/mdxctt) 11.18.2014]: GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00050998 [Home Group Determination for YTM Audio Tier 10.24.2018] at
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041934 [Cast Stream Transfer and TouTube 00.04.2018] at 35.
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041908 [Credential Transfer Tokens(go/indxctt/) 11.18.2014]. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00050998 [Home Group Determination for YTM Audio Tier 10.24.2018] at
	1000-1001:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00051490 [YTM Cast: Loop, aka Repeat 11.03.2020] at 90:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00051490 [YTM Cast: Loop, aka Repeat 11.03.2020] at 90: GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00052083 [YouTube Developer's Handbook – Life of a YouTube upload
	01.28.2021] at 96-97:
	• GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00052121 [YouTube Developer's Handbook – Life of a video watch
	01.11.2021] at 123-126.
	Representative excerpts of Google's YouTube app source code ¹⁹ related to the aforementioned functionality
	include:

Poot directory: /2020-09-22-youtube_android_15.38.35/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/mediaroute/MdxRouteController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/mediaroute/MdxRouteSelector.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionManagerImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CastSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CloudSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CastSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CloudSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxPlaybackRouter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/player/modality/PlaybackModality.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxQueueLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/switcher/MdxPlaybackQueueSwitcher.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueueSupplier.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueue.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackQueueManager.java

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackServiceSyncController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/ui/mediasession/MediaSessionAdapter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/video/LocalDirector.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/DefaultPlaybackLoaderNavigator.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/responseprocessing/DirectorManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirectorFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirector.java
_	



Root directory: /2020-10-08-youtube-music_3.87.53/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CastSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CloudSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CastSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CloudSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxPlaybackRouter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/player/modality/PlaybackModality.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxQueueLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/switcher/MdxPlaybackQueueSwitcher.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueueSupplier.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueue.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackQueueManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackServiceSyncController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/ui/mediasession/MediaSessionAdapter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/video/LocalDirector.java

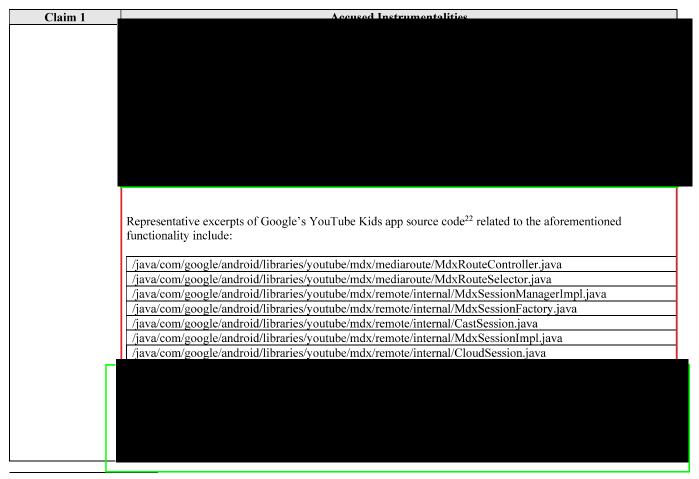
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/DefaultPlaybackLoaderNavigator.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/responseprocessing/DirectorManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirectorFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirector.java

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
-	
	Representative excerpts of Google's YouTube TV app source code ²¹ related to the aforementioned
	functionality include:
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/mediaroute/MdxRouteController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/mediaroute/MdxRouteSelector.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionManagerImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CastSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CloudSession.java
П	

Root directory: /2020-09-29-youtube tv 4.38.3/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CastSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CloudSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxPlaybackRouter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/modality/PlaybackModality.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxQueueLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/switcher/MdxPlaybackQueueSwitcher.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueueSupplier.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueue.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackQueueManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackServiceSyncController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/ui/mediasession/MediaSessionAdapter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/video/LocalDirector.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/DefaultPlaybackLoaderNavigator.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/responseprocessing/DirectorManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirectorFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirector.java

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
L	



Root directory: 2020-09-28-youtube kids 5.43.3/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	 MdxSessionFactory.createCloudDelegate() // 267-276
	 MdxSessionFactory.makeCloudSesssion() // 278-311
	MdxSessionImpl.launchDelegate() // 258-269
	 MdxSessionImpl.launchApp() // 331-336 CloudSession.doLaunchApp() // 394-401
	- Cloudsession.doLaunchApp() // 394-401
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CastSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/CloudSession.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/remote/internal/MdxSessionImpl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxPlaybackRouter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/modality/PlaybackModality.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxQueueLocalPlaybackControl.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/switcher/MdxPlaybackQueueSwitcher.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueueSupplier.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/queue/MdxPlaybackQueue.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackQueueManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/features/queue/PlaybackServiceSyncController.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/PlaybackService.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/ui/mediasession/MediaSessionAdapter.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/video/LocalDirector.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/DefaultPlaybackLoaderNavigator.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/RequestFlowListener.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/service/responseprocessing/DirectorManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirectorFactory.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/player/net/PlayerRequestManager.java
	/java/com/google/android/libraries/youtube/mdx/player/MdxDirector.java

Ex. B –Infringement Contention Chart: U.S. Patent No. 10,779,033 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY

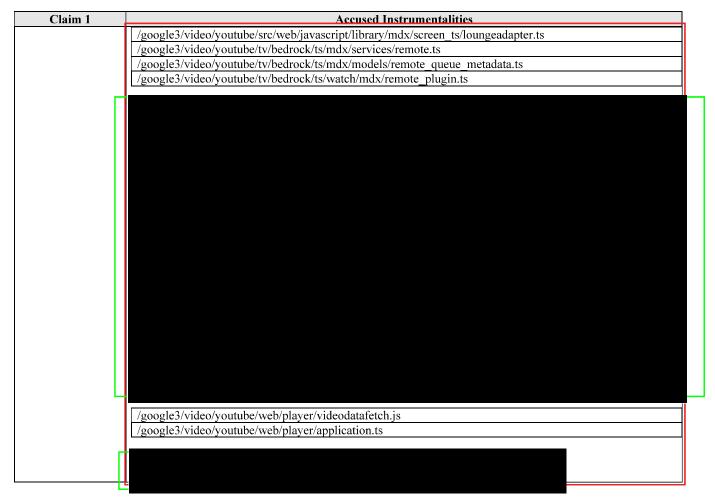
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities

Claim 1	A caucad Instrumentalities
	Representative excerpts of Google's server source code related to the aforementioned functionality include:
	23/google3/java/com/google/youtube/lounge/browserchannel/RealLoungeSessionManager.java
	/google3/java/com/google/youtube/lounge/browserchannel/LoungeSessionSharedQueueExpander.java
	/google3/java/com/google/youtube/lounge/browserchannel/LoungeSession.java
	/google3/java/com/google/youtube/lounge/browserchannel/LoungeMessageSender.java /google3/java/com/google/youtube/lounge/browserchannel/RealMessageSender.java
	/google3/java/com/google/youtube/lounge/browserchannel/LoungeChannel.java
	- googles sparae com googles poutage, or or where names Bounge chaintengara

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	24/google3/video/youtube/api/innertube/proto/innertube_service.proto
	/google3/video/youtube/api/innertube/proto/watch_next/services/innertube_watch_next_service.proto
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/innertube_watch_next.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/_content.py
	/google3/video/youtube/src/python/servers/innertube/watch_next/navigation_list.py
_	
	Representative excerpts of Google's Cast-enabled media player source code ²⁵ related to the aforementioned
	functionality include:
	/google3/video/youtube/web/living room/contrib/cast/mdx session/cast mdx session service.ts
	[/googles/video/youtdoc/web/fiving_footh/contro/cast/fida_session/cast_fida_session_service.ts

Root directory: /2021-02-02_YTServerInnerTubeWatchNext09292020/
Root directory: /2021-02-01_YTReceivers09292020/



Claim 1 Accused Instrumentalities Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory Nos. 14-15, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. See Google LLC's First Objections and Responses to Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories. Spotify app Each Cast-enabled control device installed with the Spotify app (which is Cast-enabled and utilizes the Cast SDK) is programmed such that, after receiving user input indicating a selection of at least one particular Castenabled media player in the Cast-enabled playback system that is to take over playback responsibility, the Cast-enabled computing device functions to: (i) instruct the particular Cast-enabled media player to launch the Spotify app and "connect" to the Cast-enabled computing device; (ii) instruct the particular Cast-enabled media player to takeover playback of a remote queue (e.g., a "Spotify queue") from the Cast-enabled computing device (e.g., via a "LoadRequest"), which causes the particular Cast-enabled media player to: (a) communicate with one or more cloud servers providing the remote queue previously being played by the Cast-enabled computing device to obtain from the one or more cloud servers one or more media-item identifiers (e.g., "contentIds") from the remote queue and playback a first media item; (b) before finishing playback of the first media item, communicate with the one or more cloud servers to obtain data identifying a next one or more media items that are in the remote playback queue (e.g., "Spotify queue"); (c) use the obtained data to retrieve at least one media item in the remote playback queue from the Spotify media service; and (d) play back the retrieved at least one media item;

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	 (iii) detect an indication that the particular Cast-enabled media player has taken over playback responsibility for the remote queue; and (iv) transition its operating state from a local playback mode to a remote playback mode (e.g., switch its "control category" to "remote playback") in which the Cast-enabled computing device is configured to control the particular Cast-enabled media player's playback of media content rather than engaging in playback of the media content itself.
	The messages that are sent by the Cast-enabled computing device as part of this process individually or collectively amount to the claimed "instruction for the at least one given playback device to take over responsibility for playback of the remote playback queue from the computing device."
	The following exemplary evidence demonstrates that each Cast-enabled control device installed with the Spotify app is programmed with this functionality:
	 GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00038459 [Cast Sender Android SDK v2 Architecture] at 59 ("Once a device is discovered, the application may use either the MediaRouter media control APIs, or the Cast API to interact with the device The Cast Device Controller is a service-side component that implements all of the logic for interacting with a Cast device. This includes managing the connection to the device launching and stopping receiver applications on the device"), at 61 ("In addition to implementing the standard 'remote media playback' facilities of the Media Router framework, [the Cast Media Route Provider] also implements some Cast-specific extensions"), at 65-66 (describing "remote playback" "control category"). https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/web_receiver/queueing?hl=en ("Queueing allows partner applications to better integrate with Cast by providing the following features: Support of Google's and partner's cloud queue implementation so externally stored and created queue can be directly loaded into Cast devices."); https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/reference/web_sender/chrome.cast.media.MediaInfo; https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/reference/web_sender/chrome.cast.media.LoadRequest.
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory Nos. 14-15, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Google LLC's First Objections and Responses to Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories.

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	<u>Cast-Enabled Displays</u>
	Each Cast-enabled display is programmed such that, after receiving user input indicating a selection of at least one particular Cast-enabled media player in the Cast-enabled playback system that is to take over playback responsibility, the Cast-enabled display functions to: • (i) instruct the particular Cast-enabled media player to launch whichever app the Cast-enabled display was playing audio content (e.g., music, podcasts, etc.) and/or audiovisual content (e.g., videos) eontent-from when it detected the set of inputs (e.g., via a 'launch' message that gets transmitted over Wi-Fi after the Cast-enabled display processes an internal "set playback devices" message and an internal "StoreSession" message);
	• (ii) transfer the state of the Cast-enabled display's current playback session of a remote queue to the particular Cast-enabled media player (e.g., via a "Load" and/or "ResumeSession" message), which in turn causes the particular Cast-enabled media player to:
	• (a) communicate with one or more cloud servers providing the remote queue previously being played by the Cast-enabled display to obtain from the one or more cloud servers one or more media-item identifiers (e.g., 'contentIds') from the remote queue and playback a first media item;
	(b) before finishing playback of the first media item, communicate with the one or more cloud servers to obtain data identifying a next one or more media items that are in the remote playback queue;
	• (c) use the obtained data to retrieve at least one media item in the remote playback queue from the same streaming content service that the Cast-enabled display was playing back from when it received the user input; and
	 (d) play back the retrieved at least one media item; (iii) detect an indication that the particular Cast-enabled media player has taken over playback responsibility for the remote queue; and
	(iv) transition its operating state from a local playback mode to a remote playback mode in which the Cast-enabled computing device is configured to control the particular Cast-enabled media player's playback of media content rather than engaging in playback of the media content itself.

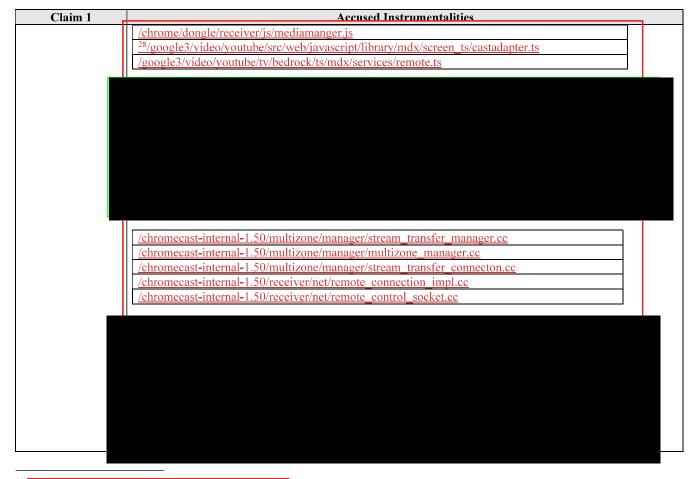
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	The messages that are sent by the Cast-enabled display as part of this process individually or collectively amount to the claimed "instruction for the at least one given playback device to take over responsibility for playback of the remote playback queue from the computing device."
	The following exemplary evidence demonstrates that each Cast-enabled display is programmed with this functionality:
	• https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/web_receiver/core_features ("Stream transfer[.] Preserving session state is the basis of stream transfer, a CAF feature where users can move existing audio and video streams across devices using smart displays. Media stops playing on one device (the source) and continues on another (the destination) The event flow for stream transfer is: 1. On the source device:
	a. Media stops playing.
	b. The Web Receiver application receives a command to save the current media state. c. The Web Receiver application is shut down.
	2. On the destination device:
	a. The Web Receiver application is loaded.
	b. The Web Receiver application receives a command to restore the saved media state. c. Media resumes playing.
	Elements of media state include:
	 Specific position or timestamp of the song, video, or media item.
	Its place in a broader queue (such as a playlist or artist radio).
	The authenticated user.
	Playback state (for example, playing or paused)."),
	• <i>Id.</i> ("Preserving session state[.] The Web Receiver SDK provides a default implementation for Web
	Receiver apps to preserve session states by taking a snapshot of current media status, converting the
	status into a load request, and resuming the session with the load request.");
	 https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/reference/web_receiver/cast.framework.messages.LoadReque stData [Class: LoadRequestData];
	https://developers.google.com/cast/docs/reference/web_sender/chrome.cast.media.MediaInfo [Class:
	MediaInfo];
	Mediamoj,

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00008248 [Move your music between rooms with stream transfer
	10.08.2019] at 48 ("Stream transfer is a new feature that lets you easily move music, videos, podcasts
	and more between compatible devices in your home using the touchscreen on your Nest smart
	display Move YouTube videos between your Nest smart display and Chromecast-enabled
	TV: Browse for your favorite YouTube videos on Nest Hub Max, and tap the cast control on the
	screen to move it to your Chromecast-connected TV Transfer music from a single speaker to the
	speaker group to fill your whole home with music Stream transfer is compatible with your
	favorite audio apps, including YouTube Music, Spotify, Pandora, and more. For video, you can enjoy
	the millions of videos available on YouTube."):
	• GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00049676 [Stream Expansion/Transfer V2 Protocols 05.17.2018] at 77
	"Sender sends SET_PLAYBACK_DEVICES request to any groupable endpoint to configure which
	devices are party of current playback session, or to change the session owner (stream transfer) For
	stream transfer, sender simply gives details of new session owner. Sender will get back a
	PlaybackSessionUpdated message with matching request ID on success If the playback session is
	moved to a new endpoint, the PlaybackSessionUpdated response (which notifies success) will contain
	the endpoint details. Sender should migrate to that new endpoint."), at 77-79, 83
	• GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00038533 [Cast V2: Application Protocol 06.29.2017] at 54-55 ("contentId"
	is the service-specific identifier of the content currently loaded by the media player In most
	cases, this will be the URL to the media "), at 65-66 (setting forth parameters of "Load"
	message), at 74-75 (setting forth parameters of "ResumeSession" message):
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00041934 [Cast Stream Transfer and YouTube 06.04.2018] at 35 ("Video
	device: Chromecast (normal or ultra) or Dragonglass device Transfer a music stream from a
	video device to an audio device Transfer a video stream between 2 video devices"), at 38-39
	(describing process of transferring "CloudSession" from first Kabuki device to second Kabuki device.
	which involves transferring information regarding "[c]urrent playlistId (The remote queue RQ)" and
	causing MDx server to "[k]eep alive the RQ playlist and the CTT associated with it in the case of a
	steram transfer."):
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00044545 [Stream Transfer Technical Design 03.21.2018] at 46-54:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00049687 [Stream transfer for cast sender apps] at 88:
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00048872 [Home Device Stream Transfer: PRD 03.05.2018] at 75:
	 GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00044545 [Stream Transfer Technical Design 03.21.2018] at 46-54. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00049687 [Stream transfer for cast sender apps] at 88. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00048872 [Home Device Stream Transfer: PRD 03.05.2018] at 75. GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00052083 [YouTube Developer's Handbook – Life of a YouTube upload
	01.28.2021] at 96-97:

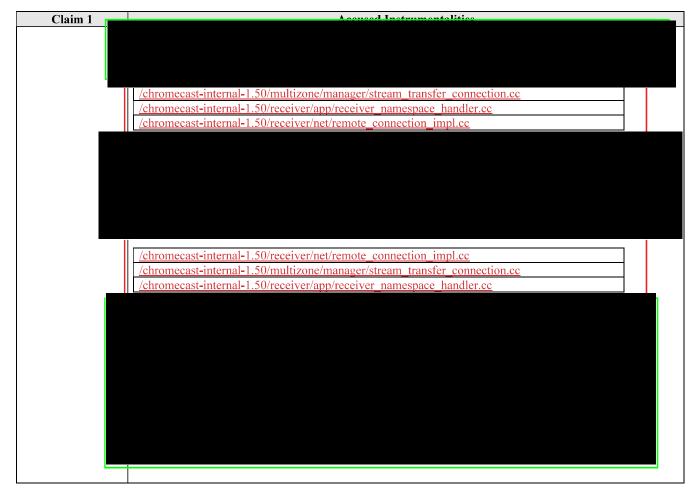
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities	
	GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039511 [YT Orbit (MDx) – InnerTube Interactions 10.08.2020] at 11: GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00039785 [YTM Playback Squad – Server 01.05.2021] at 85, 89-90: GOOG-SONOSWDTX-00050998 [Home Group Determination for YTM Audio Tier 10.24.2018] at 1000-1001.	
	Representative excerpts of Google's Cast-enabled display source code ²⁶ related to the aforementioned functionality include:	
	/assistant/display/cast/media/media_session_manager.ts	
	Description and of Const.'s Controlled and independent of 27 wheels the formation of	
	Representative excerpts of Google's Cast-enabled media player source code ²⁷ related to the aforementioned functionality include:	
	/chrome/dongle/receiver/js/medianamespace.js /chrome/dongle/receiver/js/mediamanager.js	

Root directory: /2020-09-01-google3/
Root directory: /2020-09-01-google3/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Additional exemplary source code demonstrating that a Cast-enabled display is programmed with the
	aforementioned functional capability include:
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/receiver/cast_session/cast_session_manager.cc
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/multizone/manager/multizone_namespace_handler.cc
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/multizone/manager/multizone_group.cc
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/multizone/manager/multizone_manager.cc /chromecast-internal-1.50/multizone/manager/dynamic_group_manager.cc
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/multizone/manager/stream transfer manager.cc
	remoneedst internal 1.30 martizone manager/stream dansfer manager.ce



Root directory: /2021-02-01 YTReceivers09292020/



Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/multizone/manager/stream_transfer_connection.cc
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/receiver/net/remote_connection_impl.cc
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/multizone/manager/stream transfer manager.cc
	Additional exemplary source code of Google's Cast-enabled media player source code ²⁹ related to the
	aforementioned functionality include:
	arotementolica functionality include:
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/receiver/app/receiver_namespace_handler.cc
	/chromecast-internal-1.50/receiver/app/application_manager_impl.cc
	/chrome/dongle/receiver/js/mediamanager.js
	30/google3/video/youtube/src/web/javascript/library/mdx/screen_ts/castadapter.ts
	/google3/video/youtube/tv/bedrock/ts/mdx/services/remote.ts
Post directory: /200	

Root directory: /2020-09-01-google3/
Root directory: /2021-02-01 YTReceivers09292020/

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	https://support.google.com/youtubekids/answer/6289408?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid [Watch YouTube Kids videos on your TV]; https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3265953?hl=en [Chromecast-enabled site vs. casting a tab].
	Cast-enabled computing devices installed with various of Google's own Cast-enabled apps are programmed to perform this functionality, including but not limited to the YouTube, YouTube Music, YouTube TV, and YouTube Kids apps, as illustrated by the following screenshots:
	Social Endination. We grittle poor everything see New York Sparre for State of State Stat